## Amendments to the Claims:

## Listing of the Claims

1. (original) The use of a linear peptide coupled to an active substance for diagnosis or therapy of a disorder affecting the CNS for the preparation of a medicine capable of passing through the hemato-encephalic barrier to be used for diagnosis or therapy of a disorder localized in the CNS, the said peptide satisfying one of the following formulas (I), (II) or (III):

$$X_1 - X_2 - X_3 - X_4 - X_5 - X_6 - X_7 - X_8 - X_9 - X_{10} - X_{11} - X_{12} - X_{13} - X_{14} - X_{15} - X_{16}$$
 (I)

In formula (I), the residues  $X_1$  to  $X_{16}$  are residues of amino acids, in which 6 to 10 of them are hydrophobic amino acids and  $X_6$  is tryptophan,

BXXBXXXXBBBXXXXXXB (II)

BXXXBXXXBXXXXBBXB (III),

In formulas (II) and (III):

- groups B may be identical or different, and represent an amino acid residue for which the side chain carries a basic group, and
- groups X may be identical or different, and represent a residue of aliphatic or aromatic amino acid, or

the said peptides with formulas (I), (II), (III) in retro form, composed of amino acids with a D and/or L configuration, or a moiety of these acids composed of a sequence of at least 5 and preferably at least 7 successive amino acids of peptides with formulas (I),

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(II) or (III).

- 2. (original) Use according to claim 1, characterized in that in peptides with formula 1 type (I), the hydrophobic amino acids are alanine, valine, leucine, isoleucine, proline, phenylalanine, tryptophan, tyrosine and methionine, and the other amino acids are:
- non-hydrophobic, possibly non-polar amino acids such as glycine, or polar such as serine, threonine, cysteine, asparagine, glutamine, or
  - acid (aspartic or glutamic acid), or
  - basic (lysine, arginine or histidine), or
- an association of amino acids in these three categories.
- 3. (original) Use according to one of claims 1 or 2, characterized in that the formula (I) type peptide includes 6 hydrophobic amino acids and 10 non-hydrophobic amino acids.
- 4. (original) Use according to claim 1, characterized in that in the peptides in formula types (II) and (III):
- B is chosen among arginine, lysine, diaminoacetic
  acid, diaminobutyric acid, diaminopropionic acid, ornithine
  and
- X is chosen among glycine, alanine, valine, norleucine, isoleucine, leucine, cysteine, cysteine<sup>Acm</sup>, penicillamine, methionine, serine, threonine, asparagine,

glutamine, phenylalanine, histidine, tryptophan, tyrosine, proline, Abu, carboxylic amino-l-cyclohexane acid, Aib, carboxylic 2-aminotetraline, 4-bromophenylalanine, tert-Leucine, 4-chlorophenylalanine, beta-cyclohexylalanine, 3,4-dichlorophenylalanine, 4-fluorophenylalanine, homoleucine, beta-homoleucine, homophenylalanine, 4-methylphenylalanine, 1-naphthylalanine, 2-naphthylalanine, 4-nitrophenylalanine, 3-nitrotyrosine, norvaline, phenylglycine, 3-pyridylalanine and [2-thienyl]alanine.

5. (original) The use of compounds according to the formula (IV) below:

$$A \left(-\right)_{m} \left(B\right)_{n}^{\cdot} \left(IV\right)$$

where

- A is a peptide as described above in one of claims 1 to 4,
- B is a substance active in diagnosis or therapy for a disorder of the CNS,
- n is 1 or more, and preferably up to 10, and advantageously up to 5,
- (-)  $_{\rm m}$  represents the linker between A and B, where m is 1 or more, and preferably up to 10 and advantageously up to 5,

for the preparation of a medicine capable of passing through the hemato—encephalic barrier to be used in diagnosis or therapy for a disorder localized in the CNS.

6. (original) Use according to claim 5, characterized in

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that in formula (IV), the  $(-)_m$  linker between A and B is a covalent, hydrophobic or ionic linker, cleavable or non-cleavable in physiological media or inside the cells, or a mixture thereof.

- 7. (currently amended) Use according to <u>claim 5</u> one of <u>claims 5 or 6</u>, for the preparation of a medicine intended for the treatment or prevention of brain cancers, Alzheimer disease, Parkinson's disease, depression, pain, meningitis.
- 8. (new) Use according to claim 6, for the preparation of a medicine intended for the treatment or prevention of brain cancers, Alzheimer disease, Parkinson's disease, depression, pain, meningitis.